

Energy Band Gap Four Probe Method (PC Based)



ME 545L - Energy Band Gap by Four Probe Method with PC Interface

Objective :

- 'MARS' made Four Probe Apparatus with Data Logging & PC interface has been designed to measure the value of forbidden energy band gap in germanium material.

Experiment consists of the following :

- Probes Arrangement :
It has four individually spring loaded, coated with Zn at the tips. The probes are collinear and equally spaced. The Zn coating & individual spring ensure good electrical contacts with the sample. The probes are mounted in a teflon bush which ensure a good electrical insulation between the probe. A teflon spacer near the tips is also provided to keep the probes at equal distance. The whole arrangement is mounted on a suitable stand and leads are provided for current and voltage measurements.

Features :

- Sample : Ge (Germanium) crystal in the form of a chip slice.
- Oven : It is a small oven for the variation of temperature of the crystal from room Temperature to about 200Deg C. Operating Temperature is 180DegC
- Four Probes Set-up : (Measuring Unit)-LCD Display for all Parameters
- Soft Press Keys for Menu
- USB Interface
- Software provided for PC Interface
- Direct Graph Plot

Technical Specifications :

- Voltage Range : 0 – 4.000V
- Resolution : 1mV at 4V range
- Accuracy : $\pm 0.1\%$ of reading ± 1 digit
- Current range : 0 – 20 mA
- Resolution : 10 μ A
- Accuracy : $\pm 0.25\%$ of the reading ± 1 digit.
- Memory capacity : 8 KB
- Logging : up to 256 readings storage
- PC interface : USB
- Selection keys : Keypad
- Display : 16x2 Alphanumeric LCD
- Oven : Temperature Range : 0 – 200 °C (with 1 °C resolution)
- Software : EasyLogPro v545
- Requirements : a) Serial Port Drivers
b) USB Cable
- PC / Laptop : Window Based **(Cost Extra If Required)**

Standard Accessories:

- Power Cords, Patch Cords, Instruction Manual.



Temp (°C)	Voltage	Temp (°C)	Current (mA)	Temp (°C)	Lightly
344.6	0.201	334.15	130.262	3.18	2.115
351.4	0.201	334.15	130.262	3.18	2.115
358.4	0.203	334.15	130.266	3.19	2.088
371.5	0.207	334.15	130.269	3.21	2.029
385.2	0.199	334.15	68.279	2.92	1.921
391.8	0.192	334.15	68.278	2.97	1.881
401.8	0.186	334.15	35.359	2.80	1.981
411.7	0.204	334.15	35.359	2.84	1.981
421.9	0.202	334.15	35.359	2.84	1.429

